**World History**

**Chapter 18 – Enlightenment & American Revolution**

Updated 1/24/11

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| Topic | Learning Targets | Academic Vocabulary | People |
| Philosophy in the Age of Reason | “Progress and Reason”  🞏 I can describe how the achievements of the Scientific Revolution contributed to the Enlightenment  “Two Views of the Social Contract”  🞏 I can summarize the views of:  • Hobbes  • Locke  "Separation of Powers"  🞏 I can explain the separation of powers  "The *Philosophes* and Society"  🞏 I can explain how the *philosophes* influenced ideas on society and the economy  "New Economic Thinking"  🞏 I can explain economic reforms of the time period | natural law  social contract  natural right  *philosophe*  physiocrat  laissez faire  *Wealth of Nations* | Thomas Hobbes  John Locke  Baron de Montesquieu  Voltaire  Denis Diderot  Jean-Jacques Rousseau  Mary Wollstonecraft |
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| Enlightenment Ideas Spread | "The Challenge of New Ideas"  🞏 I can explain how censorship and salons affected the spread of new ideas  "Enlightened Despots"  🞏 I can explain the goals of enlightened despots  "The Arts and Literature"  🞏 I can give examples of arts and literature during the Enlightenment period  "Lives of the Majority"  🞏 I can describe how the Enlightenment affected the lives of the majority | censorship  *Candide*  salon  enlightened despot  Baroque  Rococo | Frederick the Great  Joseph II  Catherine the Great  Johann Sebastian Bach  George Frederick Handel  Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart  Daniel Defoe |
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| Britain at Mid-Century | "Rise to Global Power"  🞏 I can describe how the following contributed to Britain’s rise to global power:  • geography  • success in war  • attitudes toward business & commerce  "Growth of Constitutional Government"  🞏 I can describe how the growth of constitutional government reflected conditions in politics and society  "Politics and Society"  🞏 I can describe society and politics of England during the mid-18th century  "George III Reasserts Royal Power"  🞏 I can describe the goals of George III | Act of Union  constitutional government  Cabinet  Prime minister  oligarchy | Robert Walpole  George III |
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| Birth of the American Republic | "The 13 English Colonies"  🞏 I can identify the chief characteristics of the 13 English colonies  "Growing Discontent"  🞏 I can summarize the growing discontent that led to the American Revolution  "The American Revolution"  🞏 I can describe the course of the American Revolution  "A New Constitution"  🞏 I can give examples of how Enlightenment ideas were reflected in the Constitution | Navigation Acts  Popular sovereignty  Continental Congress  Loyalist  Battle of Saratoga  Treaty of Paris, 1783  Federal republic  Bill of Rights | George Washington |