**Chapter 5: Ancient Greece**

**…identify major causes and describe the major effects of the development of the classical civilization of Greece. (WH.1.B)**

**…summarize the fundamental ideas and institutions of Western Civilization that originated in Greece. (WH.25.B)**

Updated 10/4/12

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| Topic | Learning Targets | Academic Vocabulary |
| 1. Early People of the Aegean(pages 102-104) | □ I can describe Minoan Civilization.□ I can describe Mycenae civilization and the importance of the Trojan War. □ I can identify the values of the ancient Greeks found in the poems of Homer.  | CreteImportance of tradeKnossosShrinesFrescoesDecline of Minoan CivilizationInfluences on Mycenae CivilizationTrojan War Who was involved? Background OutcomeReasons for decline of Greek civilizationHomerEpic poemsThe *Iliad*The *Odyssey*Influence on European arts |
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| 2. The Rise of Greek City States(pages 105-109) | □ I can analyze the influence of human and physical geographic factors on major events in world history (WH.16.B)□ I can describe the major political influences of Greece. (WH.3.A)□ I can identify the characteristics of a…monarchy, oligarchy. (WH.19.B)□ I can compare Athens to Sparta.□ I can summarize the development of the rule of law from ancient to modern times. (WH.22.A)□ I can identify the cultural ties that united the Greek world. | Balkan Peninsula  --dominant physical feature --effect on development of Greek city-statesImportance and influence of seas Effect of lack of fertile soilCity-statePolisAcropolisEarly governments Monarchy Aristocracy OligarchyChanges in warfare Phalanx Effect on Greek society Sparta Peloponnesus Helots (and effect on Spartan government) Life in Sparta Role of Spartan women Isolation from neighborsAthens Athenian democracy “limited democracy” Solon’s reforms Greek tyrants Pisistratus Cleisthenes Council of 500 (legislature) Who could participate in government? Role of women in Athens PolytheisticMount OlympusZeusAphroditeAresAthena View of non-Greeks  Barbaroi (barbarian)  |
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| 3. Victory and Defeat in the Greek World(pages 110-114) | □ I can describe the impact of the Persian Wars on Greece.□ I can identify Greek accomplishments in the Age of Pericles.□ I can explain the development of democratic-republican government from its beginnings in…classical Greece. (WH.20.A)□ I can describe the rights and responsibilities of citizens and noncitizens in civic participation throughout history. (WH.21.B)□ I can identify the influence of ideas regarding the right to a “trial by a jury of your peers” in Greece. (WH.22.B) □ I can identify the causes and describe the effects of the Peloponnesian War. | Background of Persian Wars Challenges to GreeceDarius I of PersiaBattle of Marathon -outcome -significanceXerxesThermopylaeBurning of AthensDefeat of PersiansResults of Persian WarsDelian LeagueAlliancePericlesDirect democracyStipend (to public officeholders)Jury system in GreeceOstracismPericles Funeral OrationBackground of Peloponnesian War.Peloponnesian LeagueConduct of the warEffect on Athens  |
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| 4. The Glory That Was Greece(pages 115-119) | □ I can describe the political and ethical ideas of the Greek philosophers.□ I can identify significant examples of art and architecture that demonstrate an artistic ideal or visual principle from selected cultures. (WH.26.A)□ I can analyze examples of how…literature…and drama reflect the history of the cultures in which they are produced. (WH.26.B) |  LogicRhetoricSocrates (the Socratic method)Plato*The Republic*Aristotle “the golden mean”The ParthenonGreek sculptural elementsGreek tragedies Aeschylus (*The Oresteia*) Sophocles (*Antigone*) Euripides (*The Trojan Women*)Greek comedy Aristophanes (*Lysistrata*)Greek historians Herodotus (“The Father of History”) Thucydides |
| Topic | Learning Targets | Academic Vocabulary |
| 5. Alexander and the Hellenistic Age(pages 120-123) | □ I can identify the factors that helped Alexander the Great to build a huge empire.□ I can identify the origin and diffusion of major ideas in mathematics, science, and technology that occurred in classical Greece. (WH.27.A) | King Phillip II of MacedoniaAlexander the GreatConquest of PersiaExtent of Alexander’s empireAlexander the Great’s legacy Diffusion of Greek culture Hellenistic Civilization AlexandriaStoicismZenosPythagoras (WH.27.E)Euclid (*The Elements*)Aristarchus (heliocentric theory)Eratosthenes (WH.27.E)Archimedes (WH.27.E) Hippocrates (The Hippocratic oath) |